

# OREGON AGRI-FACTS



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- Milk production • Milk PDI • Prices paid

## National releases in June

- 13 Crop production • 13 Potato stocks
- 17 Milk production • 30 Acreage

## Hay Stocks

Oregon stocks of all hay as of May 1, 2011 was 280 thousand tons. For the Pacific Northwest, it was 910 thousand tons. Hay stocks decreased for Oregon, the PNW, and Nationally from a year ago.

**Hay: Stocks on farms for the Pacific Northwest and United States  
December 1 and May 1, 2009-2010 crops**

State/area	2009 crop			2010 crop		
	Production	Dec 1, 2009 stocks	May 1, 2010 stocks	Production	Dec 1, 2010 stocks	May 1, 2011 stocks
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>
Oregon	3,249	2,200	420	3,108	2,100	280
Idaho	5,528	2,750	775	5,460	2,300	280
Washington	3,297	1,418	280	3,420	1,607	350
Pacific Northwest <sup>1</sup>	12,074	6,368	1,475	11,988	6,007	910
<b>United States</b>	<b>147,700</b>	<b>107,222</b>	<b>20,931</b>	<b>145,556</b>	<b>102,134</b>	<b>22,217</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Oregon, Idaho, and Washington.

## Winter Wheat Forecast

### Oregon

As of May 1, winter wheat production in Oregon is forecast at 55.9 million bushels, up 3 percent from last year. Acreage to be harvested for grain is expected to be 810,000 acres, unchanged from 2010. Average yield is forecasted at 69.0 bushels per acres, up 2 bushels from the 2010 final yield.

### Pacific Northwest

Winter wheat production in the Pacific Northwest (Idaho, Oregon, and Washington), is expected to total 233.4 million bushels, up one percent from last year. Acreage harvested for grain is forecast at 3.37 million acres, 140,000 acres more than in 2010.

### United States

Nationally, winter wheat production is forecast at 1.42 billion bushels, down 4 percent from 2010. Area harvested for grain totaled 32.0 million acres, up one percent from last year. Based on May 1 conditions, the U.S. yield is forecast at 44.5 bushels per acre, down 2.3 bushels from the previous year.

**Winter wheat: Acres harvested, yield, and production, Pacific Northwest  
and United States, 2010 and forecasted May 1, 2011**

State/area	Area harvested			Yield		Production		
	2010	Forecast 2011	2011/ 2010	2010	Forecast 2011	2010	Forecast 2011	2011/ 2010
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>54,270</b>	<b>55,890</b>	<b>103</b>
Idaho	710	790	111	82.0	79.0	58,220	62,410	107
Washington	1,710	1,770	104	69.0	65.0	117,990	115,050	98
Pacific Northwest <sup>1</sup>	3,230	3,370	104	71.4	69.2	230,480	233,350	101
<b>United States</b>	<b>31,749</b>	<b>32,039</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>1,485,236</b>	<b>1,424,357</b>	<b>96</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Oregon, Idaho, and Washington.

## Potato Stocks Down 27 Percent from May 2010

The 13 major potato States held 65 million cwt of potatoes in storage May 1, 2011, down 27 percent from a year ago. Potatoes in storage accounted for 19 percent of the 2010 fall storage States' production, four percentage points below May 1, 2010. Klamath Basin stocks totaled 520,000 cwt on May 1, 2011, down 32 percent from a year ago. Klamath Basin stocks include potatoes stored in California and Klamath County, Oregon. Potato disappearance, at 286 million cwt, was 3 percent below May 1, 2010. Season-to-date shrink and loss, at 22.1 million cwt, was down 17 percent from the same date in 2010. Processors in the 9 major States have used 144 million cwt of potatoes this season, up 1 percent from the same period last year. Dehydrating usage accounted for 22.7 million cwt of the total processing, down 15 percent from last year.

### Fall potatoes: Production and stocks, 2009 and 2010 crops

State	2009 Crop			2010 Crop		
	Production	Total stocks May 1, 2010	May 1 stocks as % of production	Production	Total stocks May 1, 2011	May 1 stocks as % of production
	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>1,000 cwt.</i>	<i>Percent</i>
California	3,960	600	15	2,280	350	15
Colorado	22,080	4,900	22	21,528	4,300	20
Idaho	132,500	38,500	29	114,440	30,000	26
Maine	15,263	3,900	26	15,892	3,800	24
Michigan	15,660	-	-	15,660	900	6
Minnesota	20,700	4,800	23	17,010	3,300	19
Montana	3,298	700	21	3,673	500	14
Nebraska	8,756	1,100	13	7,719	1,100	14
New York	4,950	-	-	5,120	200	4
North Dakota	19,125	3,300	17	22,000	3,700	17
<b>Oregon</b>	<b>21,460</b>	<b>5,300</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20,058</b>	<b>4,900</b>	<b>24</b>
Washington	87,230	22,300	26	81,740	10,300	13
Wisconsin	28,980	3,800	13	24,293	2,300	9
<b>13 State Total</b>	<b>383,962</b>	<b>89,610</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>351,413</b>	<b>65,650</b>	<b>19</b>
Klamath Basin <sup>1</sup>	(NA)	770	(NA)	(NA)	520	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes potato stocks in CA and Klamath Co., OR. Included in the 13 State total.

### Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, April 2010 and 2011

State	Milk cows <sup>1</sup>		Milk per cow <sup>2</sup>		Milk production <sup>2</sup>		Change from 2010
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,755	1,769	1,955	1,990	3,431	3,520	2.6
ID	557	576	1,850	1,870	1,030	1,077	4.6
<b>OR</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>1,720</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>3.0</b>
WA	249	256	1,975	1,980	492	507	3.0
WI	1,261	1,266	1,745	1,735	2,200	2,197	-0.1
United States <sup>3</sup>	8,337	8,434	1,825	1,834	15,213	15,468	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes milk sucked by calves.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 23 States total.

**Milk cows and milk production: Oregon and United States, 2009-2010**

Year	Number of milk cows on farms <sup>1</sup>	Production of milk and milkfat				
		Per milk cow		Percentage of milkfat	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
<b>Oregon</b>						
2009 <sup>2</sup>	114	19,719	732	3.71	2,248	83.4
2010	118	20,331	758	3.73	2,399	89.5
<b>United States</b>						
2009 <sup>2</sup>	9,203	20,573	755	3.67	189,334	6,949.0
2010	9,117	21,149	774	3.66	192,819	7,052.4

<sup>1</sup> Average number of cows during the year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

**Milk disposition: Oregon and United States, 2009-2010**

Year	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves	Used for milk, cream and butter	Total	Total <sup>1</sup>	Fluid grade <sup>2</sup>
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
<b>Oregon</b>					
2009 <sup>3</sup>	20	1	21	2,227	100
2010	19	1	20	2,379	100
<b>United States</b>					
2009 <sup>3</sup>	899	112	1,011	188,322	98
2010	883	108	991	191,827	98

<sup>1</sup> Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by herds managed on institutions. <sup>2</sup> Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (grade A in most states). Includes fluid-grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products. <sup>3</sup> Revised.

**Milk and cream: Marketings, income and value, Oregon and United States, 2009-2010**

Year	Milk and cream sold				Used for milk, cream and butter where produced		Gross income <sup>3</sup>	Value of production <sup>4</sup>
	Milk utilized	Average return <sup>1</sup>		Cash receipts				
		Per cwt. milk	Per pound milkfat		Milk utilized	Value <sup>2</sup>		
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
2009 <sup>5</sup> 2010	Oregon							
	2,227	13.70	3.69	305,099	1	137	305,236	307,976
	2,379	17.30	4.64	411,567	1	173	411,740	415,027
	United States							
2009 <sup>5</sup> 2010	188,322	12.93	3.52	24,338,642	112	15,295	24,353,937	24,473,409
	191,827	16.35	4.47	31,361,181	108	18,538	31,379,719	31,526,417

<sup>1</sup> Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat. <sup>2</sup> Valued at average returns, per 100 pounds of milk, in combined marketings of milk and cream. <sup>3</sup> Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream, plus value of milk used for home consumption. <sup>4</sup> Includes value of milk fed to calves. <sup>5</sup> Revised.

**Prices paid by farmers: Specified products, United States and Western Regions, March, 2008-2011**

Product and unit	United States				Western Region			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2008	2009	2010	2011
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
<b>Fuels <sup>1</sup></b>								
Unleaded gasoline, service station Gal.	3.28	1.94	2.79	3.54	3.44	2.22	3.06	3.91
Unleaded gasoline, bulk delivery Gal.	3.33	1.97	2.82	3.58	3.42	2.22	3.02	3.89
Diesel fuel, bulk delivery Gal.	3.62	1.69	2.54	3.53	3.69	1.71	2.52	3.69
L.P. Gas (propane, butane, etc) Gal.	2.28	1.74	2.01	2.18	2.60	2.03	2.44	2.78
<b>Feed <sup>1</sup></b>								
Alfalfa meal Cwt.	21.10	23.90	23.80	24.00	28.40	30.20	30.10	29.00
Alfalfa pellets Cwt.	21.30	24.10	23.20	24.10	22.00	25.80	23.70	23.70
Cottonseed meal, 41% Cwt.	23.00	25.60	25.40	26.60	34.40	33.50	30.70	34.90
Dairy feed, 16% protein Tons	313.00	293.00	274.00	369.00	356.00	285.00	276.00	358.00
Broiler grower feed Tons	387.00	464.00	456.00	502.00	562.00	578.00	544.00	644.00
Soybean meal, 44% Cwt.	23.40	23.20	23.80	26.80	32.50	33.50	36.00	37.60
Stock salt 50 lbs.	5.45	5.93	5.92	6.18	6.58	7.12	7.16	7.25
Trace mineral blocks 50 lbs.	6.60	7.09	8.02	8.16	7.48	8.16	8.90	9.34
<b>Fertilizer <sup>2</sup></b>								
Anhydrous ammonia Tons	755.00	680.00	499.00	749.00	941.00	748.00	628.00	938.00
Nitrogen solution, 32% N Tons	426.00	409.00	303.00	403.00	520.00	460.00	356.00	433.00
Sulfate of ammonia Tons	391.00	378.00	326.00	423.00	411.00	355.00	306.00	426.00
Urea, 44%-46% Tons	552.00	486.00	448.00	526.00	613.00	585.00	491.00	606.00
<b>Agricultural chemicals <sup>3</sup></b>								
<b>Fungicides</b>								
Chlorothalonil (Bravo), 6# /Gal. EC Gal.	48.20	59.80	50.00	40.80	-	-	-	-
Myclobutanil (Nova, Rally), 40% WP Lb.	68.30	73.40	67.90	67.20	-	-	-	-
Sulfur, 95% WP Lb.	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Ziram, 76% WP Lb.	3.35	3.94	4.07	4.38	-	-	-	-
<b>Herbicides</b>								
2, 4-D, 4# /Gal. EC Gal.	17.20	19.30	18.00	18.00	-	-	-	-
Atrazine (AAtrex), 4# /Gal. L Gal.	15.30	20.80	18.90	17.30	-	-	-	-
Glyphosate (Roundup), 4# /Gal. EC Gal.	40.50	42.80	22.80	16.80	-	-	-	-
MCPA, 4# /Gal. EC Gal.	19.10	21.80	21.80	20.70	-	-	-	-
<b>Insecticides</b>								
Azinphos-methyl (Guthion), 50% WP Lb.	11.60	13.50	13.50	13.50	-	-	-	-
Carbaryl (Sevin), 80% S, SP, WP Lb.	7.12	7.80	8.14	7.78	-	-	-	-
Chlorpyrifos (Lorsban), 4# /Gal. EC Gal.	37.40	43.50	40.30	39.40	-	-	-	-
Malathion, 5# /Gal. EC Gal.	35.10	39.20	41.00	40.60	-	-	-	-
Oil (Superior oil, Supreme, Volck) Gal.	9.68	10.50	9.06	9.39	-	-	-	-
<b>Farm machinery and tractors <sup>3</sup></b>								
Baler, round, 1200-1500 lb. bale Each	23,300	25,100	25,100	25,900	-	-	-	-
Disk harrow, tandem, 18-20 ft. Each	24,100	27,800	28,800	29,700	-	-	-	-
Field cultivator, 20-25 ft. Each	23,600	27,800	28,300	28,400	-	-	-	-
Tractor, 2-WD, 50-59 P.T.O H.P. Each	25,000	24,500	25,000	25,700	-	-	-	-
Tractor, 2-WD, 140-159 P.T.O H.P. Each	104,000	111,000	114,000	123,000	-	-	-	-
Tractor, 4-WD, 200-280 P.T.O H.P. Each	176,000	195,000	198,000	216,000	-	-	-	-
Windrower, self propelled, 14-16 ft. Each	83,500	93,300	101,000	102,000	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Western Region includes CA, OR, and WA. <sup>2</sup> Western Region includes ID, OR, and WA. <sup>3</sup> Not published at the regional level. \* Discontinued in 2007

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